

## A local projection stabilized extended finite element approximation of cracked bodies submitted to contact with Tresca friction

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### ABSTRACT

Only a few works have been devoted to contact and XFEM, and they mainly use two methods to formulate contact problems: penalty method and Lagrange multiplier method. A uniform discrete inf-sup condition is theoretically required between the finite-element space for the displacement and the one for the multiplier in order to obtain a good approximation of the solution. To overcome these difficulties many methods are used. We can cite the Barbosa Hughes stabilization where the stability is assured by adding a supplementary term involving an approximation of the normal derivative of the primal variable on the crack (see [4] and [1]). The local projection stabilization technique introduced in [2] where the difference of the multiplier with its projection on some pre-defined patches is penalized to ensure the stability of the problem. This stabilized technique is fully consistent and affects only the multiplier equations in a manner that is independent of the problem to be solved. The purpose of this contribution is to apply the local projection stabilization technique to the enriched finite-element approximation of Tresca contact problems of cracked elastic bodies. We introduce the formulation of the unilateral contact problem with Tresca friction on a crack of an elastic structure. Then we present the elasticity problem approximated by both the enrichment strategy introduced in [3] and the local projection stabilized Lagrange multiplier method. We study the existence and uniqueness of the solution of the stabilized formulation. Also we show a priori error estimates for three different discrete contact conditions (the study is restricted to piecewise affine and constant finite element methods). Finally, we present some numerical experiments on a very simple situation. We compare the stabilized and the non-stabilized cases for different finite-element approximations. The influence of the stabilization parameters is also investigated.

### References

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